Inadvertent evacuation involving a parked Boeing 737-500 at Eugene Airport, Eugene Oregon, on December 25, 1997

Micro-summary: While parked, smoke from the #2 engine of this Boeing 737-500 triggered an evacuation.

Event Date: 1997-12-25 at 2319 PST

Investigative Body: National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB), USA

Investigative Body's Web Site: http://www.ntsb.gov/

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- 1. Accident reports can be and sometimes are revised. Be sure to consult the investigative agency for the latest version before basing anything significant on content (e.g., thesis, research, etc).
- 2. Readers are advised that each report is a glimpse of events at specific points in time. While broad themes permeate the causal events leading up to crashes, and we can learn from those, the specific regulatory and technological environments can and do change. Your company's flight operations manual is the final authority as to the safe operation of your aircraft!
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National Transportation Safety Board	NTSB	ID: SEA98IA02	7	Aircraft Registr	ation Nu	ımber: N918UA		
FACTUAL REPORT	ence Date: 12/2	5/1997	Most Critical Injury: None					
AYIATION	Occurr	ence Type: Incid	ent	Investigated B	vestigated By: NTSB			
Location/Time								
Nearest City/Place	State	Zip Code	Local Time	Time Zone				
EUGENE	OR	97402	2319	PST				
Airport Proximity: On Airport	Distance Fron	stance From Landing Facility: Direction From				n Airport:		
Aircraft Information Summary								
Aircraft Manufacturer	Model/Serie	s		Type of Aircraft				
Boeing	737-522		Airplane					
Sightseeing Flight: No Air Medical Transport Flight: No								

Narrative

Brief narrative statement of facts, conditions and circumstances pertinent to the accident/incident:

On December 25, 1997, at 2319 Pacific standard time, a Boeing 737-522, N918UA, flight number 318, registered to and operated by United Airlines as a 14 CFR Part 121 scheduled passenger transport, was standing at the gate at the Eugene, Oregon, Airport and in the process of deplaning passengers when the Captain ordered an emergency evacuation after ground personnel reported a fire in the number 2 engine. Visual meteorological conditions prevailed at the time and an instrument flight rules flight plan had been filed for the flight. The airplane was not damaged. The two airline transport rated pilots, three flight attendants, and 100 passengers were not injured. The flight had originated from San Francisco, California, about one hour and 30 minutes before the incident.

United Airlines personnel reported that the flight crew was told to expect ground power to be hooked to the airplane at the gate. The aircraft was taxied to the gate and the jetway was positioned to the 1 left door.

While the passengers were beginning to deplane, the captain positioned the fuel levers to "cutoff" to shutdown both engines. The ground power had not yet been connected and the airplane went dark. The captain then positioned both fuel levers back to the "idle" position. Immediately following this action, ground crew noticed smoke and notified the flight crew of a fire in the number two engine. The captain immediately initiated an evacuation by using the PA system. The flight crew then performed the checklist procedures and when they got to the position of the fuel levers step in the list, the captain noticed that the fuel levers were in the "idle" position. The captain then positioned the fuel levers to the "cutoff" position. The smoke began to dissipate from the engine and the all clear signal was given by the ground crew.

After the smoke dissipated, the captain cancelled the evacuation. Approximately 20 passengers had deplaned via the 2-right slide to the ground. Another 10 to 20 passengers went out the over wing exit. When the evacuation was cancelled, the passengers that had not reached the ground, came back inside the cabin and exited via the 1-left door. The slide at 2-left did not deploy as the door had not been re-armed. The flight attendant reported that the event was over before the door could be closed and the slide re-armed.

Mechanics inspected the engine and reported that there was no indication of an actual fire and suspected that when the fuel lever was positioned to the "idle" position, the fuel valve opened and jet fuel was injected into the decelerating hot engine.

National Transportation Safety Board
FACTUAL REPORT
AVIATION

NTSB ID: SEA98IA027

Occurrence Date: 12/25/1997

FACIDAL REPORT	Occi	urrence	Date.	12/25/1997							
AVIATION	Occurrence Type: Incident										
Landing Facility/Approach Information											
Airport Name		Airport	rport ID: Airport Elevation			Run	way Used	Runwa	ay Lengt	h F	Runway Width
MAHLON SWEET FIELD EUG				365 Ft.	MSL	0	0				
Runway Surface Type:											
Runway Surface Condition: Dry											
Type Instrument Approach:											
VFR Approach/Landing:											
Aircraft Information											
Aircraft Manufacturer			Model/					Serial Number			
Boeing			737-5	22					2538	5	
Airworthiness Certificate(s): Transport											
Landing Gear Type: Retractable - Tricycle											
Homebuilt Aircraft? No Number of Seats	of Seats: 149 Certified Max Gross Wt. 131000 LBS Number					er of Eng	ines: 2				
Engine Type: Turbo Fan		Engir Cfm		nufacturer:			Model/Se 56-3	ries:			Rated Power: 20000 LBS
- Aircraft Inspection Information											
Type of Last Inspection		Date of	ate of Last Inspection Time Sin			nce Last Inspection			Airframe Total Time		
Continuous Airworthiness		11/1	997					228 Ho	ours		18287 Hours
- Emergency Locator Transmitter (ELT) Information											
ELT Installed? ELT Oper	ated?				ELT	Aided i	n Locating Ac	cident S	Site?		
Owner/Operator Information											
Registered Aircraft Owner		St	treet A	ddress P.O. BO	X 661	00					
UNITED AIRLINES		Ci	City								Zip Code
		_		CHICAG	0					IL	60666
Operator of Aircraft		St	reet Ad		Rea'	d Aircr:	aft Owner				
Same as Reg'd Aircraft Owner		Cit	ty	Odine do	rtog	a 7 til oli	art Owner			State	Zip Code
Operator Does Business As:						O	perator Design	nator Co	ode: UA	JA	
- Type of U.S. Certificate(s) Held:							<u> </u>				
Air Carrier Operating Certificate(s): Flag Carrier/Do	omestic										
Operating Certificate:				Operator C	Certific	ate:					
Regulation Flight Conducted Under: Part 121: Air (Carrier			•							
Type of Flight Operation Conducted: Scheduled; D	omestic	; Passe	enger	Only							
	FACT	UAL R	REPOI	RT - AVIATI	ON						Page 2

National Transportation Safety Board

FACTUAL REPORT

AVIATION

NTSB ID: SEA98IA027

Occurrence Date: 12/25/1997

Sex: M Seat Occupied: Left Principal Profession: Civilian Pilot Certificate Number: On File Certificate(s): Airline Transport; Flight Instructor; Commercial; Flight Engineer Airplane Rating(s): Multi-engine Land; Single-engine Land Rotorcraft/Glider/LTA: None Instrument Rating(s): Airplane Instructor Rating(s): Airplane Multi-engine; Airplane Single-engine; Instrument Airplane Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft? Yes Current Biennial Flight Review? Medical Cert.: Class 1 Medical Cert. Status: Valid Medicalno waivers/lim. Date of Last Medical Exam: 11/1997 - Flight Time Matrix	Age 32									
Name On File O	•									
On File On	•									
Sex: M Seat Occupied: Left Principal Profession: Civilian Pilot Certificate Number: On File Certificate(s): Airline Transport; Flight Instructor; Commercial; Flight Engineer Airplane Rating(s): Multi-engine Land; Single-engine Land Rotorcraft/Glider/LTA: None Instrument Rating(s): Airplane Instructor Rating(s): Airplane Multi-engine; Airplane Single-engine; Instrument Airplane Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft? Yes Current Biennial Flight Review? Medical Cert.: Class 1 Medical Cert. Status: Valid Medicalno waivers/lim. Date of Last Medical Exam: 11/1997 - Flight Time Matrix All A/C This Make Airplane Airplane Night Instrument Glider	32									
Airplane Rating(s): Multi-engine Land; Single-engine Land Rotorcraft/Glider/LTA: None Instrument Rating(s): Airplane Instructor Rating(s): Airplane Multi-engine; Airplane Single-engine; Instrument Airplane Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft? Yes Medical Cert.: Class 1 Medical Cert. Status: Valid Medicalno waivers/lim. Date of Last Medical Exam: 11/1997 - Elight Time Matrix All AC This Make Aliplane Airplane Airplane Airplane Night Instrument Rotorcraft Rotorcraft Glider										
Airplane Rating(s): Multi-engine Land; Single-engine Land Rotorcraft/Glider/LTA: None Instrument Rating(s): Airplane Instructor Rating(s): Airplane Multi-engine; Airplane Single-engine; Instrument Airplane Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft? Yes Medical Cert.: Class 1 Medical Cert. Status: Valid Medicalno waivers/lim. Date of Last Medical Exam: 11/1997 - Elight Time Matrix All A/C This Make Airplane Night Instrument Redorcraft Glider										
Rotorcraft/Glider/LTA: None Instrument Rating(s): Airplane Instructor Rating(s): Airplane Multi-engine; Airplane Single-engine; Instrument Airplane Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft? Yes Medical Cert.: Class 1 Medical Cert. Status: Valid Medicalno waivers/lim. Date of Last Medical Exam: 11/1997 - Flight Time Matrix All A/C This Make Airplane Airplane Airplane Night Night Night Rotorcraft Glider										
Instructor Rating(s): Airplane Multi-engine; Airplane Single-engine; Instrument Airplane Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft? Yes Current Biennial Flight Review? Medical Cert.: Class 1 Medical Cert. Status: Valid Medicalno waivers/lim. Date of Last Medical Exam: 11/1997 - Flight Time Matrix All A/C This Make Airplane Airplane Night Instrument Rotorcraft Glider										
Instructor Rating(s): Airplane Multi-engine; Airplane Single-engine; Instrument Airplane Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft? Yes Current Biennial Flight Review? Medical Cert.: Class 1 Medical Cert. Status: Valid Medicalno waivers/lim. Date of Last Medical Exam: 11/1997 - Flight Time Matrix All A/C This Make Airplane Airplane Night Instrument Rotorcraft Glider										
Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft? Yes Current Biennial Flight Review? Medical Cert.: Class 1 Medical Cert. Status: Valid Medicalno waivers/lim. Date of Last Medical Exam: 11/1997 - Flight Time Matrix All A/C This Make Airplane Airplane Night Night Night Rotorcraft Glider										
Medical Cert.: Class 1 Medical Cert. Status: Valid Medicalno waivers/lim. Date of Last Medical Exam: 11/1997 - Flight Time Matrix All A/C This Make Airplane Airplane Night Instrument Rotorcraft Glider										
- Flight Time Matrix All A/C This Make Airplane Airplane Night Instrument Rotorcraft Glider										
- Flight Time Matrix All A/C Matrix Laure Night Rotorcraft Glider										
- Flight Time Matrix All A/C Matrix Laure Night Rotorcraft Glider										
and Model Single Engine Mult-Engine Actual Simulated Coloridate T	Lighter Fhan Air									
Total Time 6300 853										
Pilot In Command(PIC) 853										
Instructor										
Last 90 Days 118										
Last 30 Days 42										
Last 24 Hours 4										
Seatbelt Used? Yes Shoulder Harness Used? Yes Toxicology Performed? No Second Pilot? Yes										
Elimba Diana/láin augus										
Flight Plan/Itinerary Type of Flight Plan Filed: IFR										
	e Zone									
SAN FRANCISCO CA SFO 2150 PS										
Destination State Airport Identifier										
Same as Accident/Incident Location										
Type of Clearance:										
Type of Airspace:										
Weather Information										
Source of Briefing: Company										
Method of Briefing:										

National Transportation Safety Board

FACTUAL REPORT

AVIATION

NTSB ID: SEA98IA027

Occurrence Date: 12/25/1997

Occurrence Type: Incident

	ETYBOR		UC	currence i	ype: Ir	ncident							
Weather	Information												
WOF ID	Observation Time	Time Zone	WOF	Elevation	\	WOF Distance From Accident Site		Accident Si	te				
225	2256	PST	;	365 Ft. MS	SL	0 NM 0 D		0 Deg	ј. Mag.				
Sky/Lowes	st Cloud Condition: Unkr	nown					0 Ft. AGI	L	Condition o	f Ligh	nt: Night/Dark		
Lowest Ce	eiling: Overcast		4	100 Ft. AG	iL	Visibil	lity:	6	SM	Altii	meter:	30.00	"Hg
Temperatu	ure: 2 °C	Dew Point:		1 °C V	Vind Di	Direction: 350 Density Altitude: Ft.					Ft.		
Wind Spee	nd Speed: 4 Gusts: Weather Condtions at Accident Site: Visual Conditions												
Visibility (R	RVR): 0 Ft.	Visibility	(RVV)	0 S	SM I	Intensity	of Precipita	ition: I	Unknown				
Restrictions to Visibility: None													
Type of Precipitation: None													
Accident Information													
Aircraft Dar	Aircraft Damage: None Aircraft Fire: None Aircraft Explosion None												
Classificati	ion: U.S. Registered/U	.S. Soil											
- Injury Su	mmary Matrix	Fatal	Serious	Minor	No.	lone	TOTAL						
First Pi	ilot					1	1						
Second	d Pilot					1	1						
Studen	nt Pilot				\top								
Flight I	nstructor				\top	Ī							
Check	Pilot				\top								
Flight E	Engineer				\top								
Cabin /	Attendants				\top	3	3						
Other C	Crew												
Passen	ngers				\top	100	100						
- TOTAL A	ABOARD -					105	105						
Other G	Ground	0	0		0		0						
- GRAND	O TOTAL -	0	0		0	105	105						

National Transportation Safety B	oard
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FACTUAL REPORT AVIATION

NTSB ID: SEA98IA027

Occurrence Date: 12/25/1997

Occurrence Type: Incident

istrative	

Investigator-In-Charge (IIC)

DEBRA J. ECKROTE

Additional Persons Participating in This Accident/Incident Investigation:

FAA-FSDO PORTALND, OR 97124